Claims

- 1. (Original) A method of modulating the immune system of an animal by affecting the physiology of an antigen-presenting cell in said animal, comprising contacting said antigen-presenting cell with an effective amount of at least one retinoid and an effective amount of at least one cytokine, under conditions whereby the physiology of said antigen-presenting cell is affected.
- 2. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the effect upon said antigenpresenting cell is activation of said cell.
 - 3. (Cancelled)
- 4. (Original) The method of claim 2, wherein said retinoid is selected from the group consisting of a pan-RXR agonist and an RAR antagonist.
- 5. (Previously amended) The method of claim 4, wherein said pan-RXR agonist is selected from the group consisting of SR11237, Compound V, and any pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester and prodrug thereof.

6-9. (Cancelled)

10. (Previously Amended) The method of claim 1, wherein said cytokine is selected from the group consisting of TNF α , IL1- β , and any active fragment, variant, analogue and derivative thereof.

11-15. (Cancelled)

16. (Previously Amended) The method of claim 1, wherein said antigenpresenting cell is a dendritic cell or a Langerhans cell.

17-37. (Cancelled)